

Pais	1990 BASE 100	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Argentina	100	131.800,00	112.800,00	174.400,00	202.000,00	195.500,00	195.200,00	194.200,00	192.400,00	194.700,00	196.600,00	198.700,00	160.000,00	165.120,00	255.110,40
Bolivia	100	163.400,00	164.000,00	178.900,00	196.900,00	193.200,00	185.800,00	191.000,00	222.600,00	232.400,00	246.500,00	273.400,00	291.200,00	288.288,00	276.100,00
Brasil	100	117.000,00	102.000,00	115.300,00	109.700,00	121.100,00	120.500,00	124.300,00	128.500,00	130.400,00	134.000,00	148.800,00	155.000,00	159.493,10	164.915,87
Chile	100	109.000,00	113.800,00	119.400,00	123.900,00	129.300,00	134.600,00	139.400,00	147.700,00	160.900,00	172.500,00	179.100,00	184.300,00	186.511,60	191.733,92
Colombia	100	97.900,00	96.300,00	98.900,00	97.200,00	96.900,00	95.100,00	97.100,00	97.000,00	101.400,00	102.100,00	104.000,00	105.700,00	106.017,10	107.925,41
Costa Rica	100	97.129,09	91.869,06	97.112,59	99.290,52	95.852,03	95.931,23	99.693,11	102.940,21	105.570,22	104.920,14	105.550,42	105.883,71	106.388,60	104.530,76
Ecuador	100	86.950,55	87.087,91	100.000,00	115.934,07	137.497,80	150.835,09	145.555,86	134.930,28	120.492,74	116.155,00	129.512,83	131.066,98	138.931,00	142.126,42
El Salvador	100	93.036,21	91.922,01	90.807,80	89.136,49	90.250,70	86.072,42	82.451,25	85.236,77	87.186,63	85.236,77	81.894,15	80.501,39	82.172,70	81.058,50
Guatemala	...	100.000,00	103.971,76	91.703,44	90.217,71	103.662,84	102.677,26	93.939,39	98.676,08	102.383,05	107.060,90	115.460,43	115.842,89	125.213,30	124.139,45
Haití	100	93.800,00	78.000,00	60.100,00	43.200,00	81.200,00	67.300,00	57.900,00	51.400,00	47.300,00	41.700,00	43.000,00	...	...	...
Honduras	100	92.924,39	104.122,68	107.032,81	93.609,13	88.602,00	92.510,70	90.627,67	91.897,29	89.229,67	91.940,09	94.151,21	96.476,46	104.778,89	105.563,48
Jamaica	100	96.100,00	94.800,00	92.900,00	91.300,00	88.800,00	85.700,00	83.000,00	82.100,00	81.800,00	77.300,00	75.900,00	75.600,00	...	...
México	100	94.300,00	91.200,00	90.000,00	89.800,00	79.300,00	72.200,00	71.400,00	71.800,00	69.400,00	69.800,00	70.100,00	70.600,00	70.600,00	70.317,60
Panamá	100	98.755,08	96.990,93	108.927,12	107.563,34	107.106,66	112.355,33	110.960,28	114.157,02	118.116,98	122.608,70	130.891,46	129.571,47	129.671,57	131.567,09
Paraguay	100	95.200,00	86.800,00	83.400,00	85.700,00	85.400,00	87.200,00	91.900,00	90.700,00	86.500,00	90.300,00	93.500,00	93.100,00	95.706,80	92.452,77
Perú	100	69.600,00	72.900,00	56.700,00	67.100,00	68.700,00	71.000,00	127.600,00	145.500,00	140.700,00	156.200,00	158.400,00	158.100,00	159.997,20	167.197,07
República Dominicana	100	95.648,18	117.552,68	111.624,39	118.561,42	119.151,70	120.411,60	118.433,44	127.327,75	127.211,83	125.459,19	133.176,43	131.751,31	119.819,00	96.933,57
Trinidad y Tabago		100.000,00	93.900,00	84.800,00	77.900,00	74.100,00	71.600,00	69.100,00	122.200,00	118.100,00	114.000,00	108.100,00	103.800,00	...	...
Uruguay	100	91.500,00	87.300,00	74.900,00	66.900,00	62.400,00	60.300,00	59.000,00	61.400,00	61.700,00	60.600,00	59.800,00	53.700,00	47.094,90	47.047,81
Venezuela	100	111.400,00	127.200,00	92.000,00	95.500,00	97.300,00	83.500,00	73.900,00	76.100,00	76.400,00	78.800,00	78.100,00	75.900,00	67.171,50	76.575,51
Promedio	100	102.316,02	101.814,13	104.282,09	107.112,87	107.247,46	106.714,50	109.425,63	116.363,46	116.788,39	119.206,18	123.504,72	122.348,88	126.705,65	131.874,32

AMERICA LATINA: SALARIOS MINIMOS REALES URBANOS

1990-2005

(Indice 1990 = 100)

Pais	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2004 Primer semestre f/	2005
Argentina a/	100.0	131.8	112.8	174.4	202.0	195.5	195.2	194.2	192.4	194.7	196.6	198.7	160.0	165.1	255.1	69.5	26.3
Bolivia a/	100.0	163.4	164.0	178.9	196.9	193.2	185.8	191.0	222.6	232.4	246.5	273.4	291.2	288.3	276.1	-4.2	-5.3
Brasil a/	100.0	117.0	102.0	115.3	109.7	121.1	120.5	124.3	128.5	130.4	134.0	148.8	155.0	159.5	164.9	5.7	2.9
Chile a/	100.0	109.0	113.8	119.4	123.9	129.3	134.6	139.4	147.7	160.9	172.5	179.1	184.3	186.5	191.7	3.8	1.2
Colombia a/	100.0	97.9	96.3	98.9	97.2	96.9	95.1	97.1	97.0	101.4	102.1	104.0	105.7	106.0	107.9	1.8	1.4
Costa Rica b/	100.0	97.1	91.9	97.1	99.3	95.9	95.9	99.7	102.9	105.6	104.9	105.6	105.9	106.4	104.5	-1.6	-0.1
Ecuador a/	100.0	87.0	87.1	100.0	115.9	137.5	150.8	145.6	134.9	120.5	116.2	129.5	131.1	138.9	142.1	1.5	3.9
El Salvador b/	100.0	93.0	91.9	90.8	89.1	90.3	86.1	82.5	85.2	87.2	85.2	81.9	80.5	82.2	81.1	-2.6	-4.6
Guatemala b/	...	100.0	104.0	91.7	90.2	103.7	102.7	93.9	98.7	102.4	107.1	115.5	115.8	125.2	124.1	-6.3	7.3
Haití a/	100.0	93.8	78.0	60.1	43.2	81.2	67.3	57.9	51.4	47.3	41.7	43.0	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras b/	100.0	92.9	104.1	107.0	93.6	88.6	92.5	90.6	91.9	89.2	91.9	94.2	96.5	104.8	105.6	-1.3	8.5
Jamaica	100.0	96.1	94.8	92.9	91.3	88.8	85.7	83.0	82.1	81.8	77.3	75.9	75.6	...	...	...	...
México a/	100.0	94.3	91.2	90.0	89.8	79.3	72.2	71.4	71.8	69.4	69.8	70.1	70.6	70.6	70.3	0.0	0.0
Panamá b/	100.0	98.8	97.0	108.9	107.6	107.1	112.4	111.0	114.2	118.1	122.6	130.9	129.6	129.7	131.6	-3.2	-2.9
Paraguay a/	100.0	95.2	86.8	83.4	85.7	85.4	87.2	91.9	90.7	86.5	90.3	93.5	93.1	95.7	92.5	-2.0	0.8
Perú a/	100.0	69.6	72.9	56.7	67.1	68.7	71.0	127.6	145.5	140.7	156.2	158.4	158.1	160.0	167.2	8.7	-1.9
República Dominicana b/	100.0	95.6	117.6	111.6	118.6	119.2	120.4	118.4	127.3	127.2	125.5	133.2	131.8	119.8	96.9 ^{e/}	...	...
Trinidad y Tabago	...	100.0	93.9	84.8	77.9	74.1	71.6	69.1	122.2	118.1	114.0	108.1	103.8	...	...	...	...
Uruguay a/	100.0	91.5	87.3	74.9	66.9	62.4	60.3	59.0	61.4	61.7	60.6	59.8	53.7	47.1	47.0	-1.4	57.1
Venezuela a/	100.0	111.4	127.2	92.0	95.5	97.3	83.5	73.9	76.1	76.4	78.8	78.1	75.9	67.2	76.6	12.3	13.5
Promedio c/	100.0	102.3	101.8	104.3	107.1	107.2	106.7	109.4	116.4	116.8	119.2	123.5	122.3	126.7	131.9	5.0	6.8
d/	100.0	108.0	100.9	109.6	111.0	113.5	111.5	115.2	118.5	119.4	122.5	129.9	129.4	131.3	142.3	9.8	5.0

Fuente: OIT, con base en datos oficiales nacionales.

a/ Salario mínimo nacional.

b/ Salario mínimo más bajo en la industria.

c/ Promedio simple. No incluye Guatemala ni Haití.

d/ Promedio ponderado. No incluye Guatemala ni Haití.

e/ Estimado con base en la tasa de crecimiento anualizada de los tres primeros trimestres.

f/ Corresponde a la tasa de crecimiento anualizada del primer semestre.